

Progression of Skills in Art and Design National Curriculum 2014

National Curriculum 2014 Age Related Expectations

Strand	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Generic skills	Record and explore ideas from first hand observations Ask and answer questions about the starting points for their work Develop their ideas - try things out, change their minds Explore the work of artists, craftspeople and designers from different times and cultures for differences and similarities. Review what they and others have done and say what they think and feel about it. Identify what they might change in their current work or develop in future work	Record and explore ideas from first hand observations Ask and answer questions about the starting points for their work Develop their ideas - try things out, change their minds Explore the work of artists, craftspeople and designers from different times and cultures for differences and similarities Review what they and others have done and say what they think and feel about it. Identify what they might change in their current work or develop in future work	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work. Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further. Annotate work in sketchbook.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work. Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further. Annotate work in sketchbook.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work. Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further. Annotate work in sketchbook.	Select and record from first hand observation, experience and imagination, and explore ideas for different purposes. Question and make thoughtful observations about starting points and select ideas to use in their work. Explore the roles and purposes of artists, craftspeople and designers working in different times and cultures. Compare ideas, methods and approaches in their own and others' work and say what they think and feel about them. Adapt their work according to their views and describe how they might develop it further. Annotate work in sketchbook.

Drawing Experiment with a var	riety Experiment with a variety of	Experiment with ways in	Experiment with ways in	Work from a variety of	Experiment with wet media to
Drawing of media; pencils, rubb		which surface detail can	which surface detail can	sources including	make different marks, lines,
crayons, pastels, felt		be added to drawings.	be added to drawings.	observation, photographs	patterns, textures and shapes.
charcoal, ballpoints, ch		Use sketchbooks to collect	Use sketchbooks to collect	and digital images.	Explore colour mixing and
Control the types of n		and record visual	and record visual	Work in a sustained and	blending techniques with
made with the range of		information from	information from	independent way to create a	coloured pencils.
media	with the range of media	different sources.	different sources.	detailed drawing.	Use different techniques for
hiedia	lines and marks	Draw for a sustained	Draw for a sustained	5	
ling and marks	<u>Lines and marks</u> Name, match and draw			Develop close observation	different purposes i.e. shading,
<u>Lines and marks</u>		period of time at an	period of time at an	skills using a variety of view	hatching within their own work.
Name, match and draw	lines/marks from observations.	appropriate level.	appropriate level.	finders.	Start to develop their own style
lines/marks from observ		Liven and Marka		Use a sketchbook to collect	using tonal contrast and mixed
Invent new lines. Draw o		<u>Lines and Marks</u> Make marks and lines	Lines and Marks	and develop ideas.	media.
different surfaces with	5		Make marks and lines	Identify artists who have	
of media. Use differentl		with a wide range of	with a wide range of	worked in a similar way to	Perspective and Composition
textured and sized medi		drawing implements	drawing implements	their own work.	Begin to use simple
<u>Shape</u>	Observe and draw shapes from	e.g. charcoal, pencil,	e.g. charcoal, pencil,	Lines Marks Tone	perspective in their work
Observe and draw shape		crayon, chalk pastels,	crayon, chalk pastels,	<u>Lines, Marks, Tone,</u> Form & Texture	using a single focal point and
observations. Draw shap		pens etc.		Use dry media to make	horizon.
between objects. Invent		Experiment with	pens etc. Experiment with	different marks, lines.	Begin to develop an
shapes.	Tone	different grades of	Experiment with	,	awareness of composition,
Tone	Investigate tone by drawing	pencil and other	different grades of pencil and other	patterns and shapes within a drawing.	scale and proportion in their
Investigate tone by drav		implements to create	implements to create	Experiment with wet	paintings e.g. foreground,
light/dark lines, light/da		lines and marks.	lines and marks.	media to make different	middle ground and
patterns, light dark shap			nnes and marks.	marks, lines, patterns,	background.
T . (Texture	Form and Shape	Form and Shana		Show an awareness of how
Texture	Investigate textures by	Experiment with different	<u>Form and Shape</u> Experiment with different	textures and shapes. Explore colour mixing	paintings are created ie.
Investigate textures by		grades of pencil and other		and blending techniques	Composition
describing, naming, rubb	ing, copying.	implements to draw	grades of pencil and other		composition
copying.		different forms and shapes.	implements to draw	with coloured pencils.	
		Begin to show an awareness	different forms and shapes. Begin to show an awareness	Use different techniques for different	
		of objects having a third	of objects having a third	purposes i.e. shading,	
		dimension.	dimension.	hatching within their	
		Tene	aimension.	5	
		<u>Tone</u> Europainent with different	Tone	own work.	
		Experiment with different	Experiment with different	Start to develop their	
		grades of pencil and other	grades of pencil and other	own style using tonal	
		implements to achieve variations in tone.	implements to achieve	contrast and mixed media.	
		Apply tone in a drawing in a	variations in tone.	media.	
			Apply tone in a drawing in a		
		simple way.	simple way.	Perspective and	
		Texture	Simple way.	Composition	
		Create textures with a	Texture	Begin to use simple	
		wide range of drawing	Create textures with a	perspective in their	
		implements.	wide range of drawing	work using a single	
		Apply a simple use of	implements.	focal point and	
		pattern and texture in a	Apply a simple use of	horizon.	
		drawing.	pattern and texture in a	Begin to develop an	
			drawing.	awareness of	
			5	composition, scale	
				and proportion in	
				their paintings e.g.	
				foreground, middle	
				ground and	
				background.	
				Show an awareness	
				of how paintings are	
				created ie	

Painting	Use a variety of tools and techniques including different brush sizes and types Mix and match colours to artefacts and objects Work on different scales Experiment with tools and techniques e.g. layering, mixing media, scrapping through Name different types of paint and their properties <u>Colour</u> Identify primary colours by name Mix primary shades and tones <u>Texture</u> Create textured paint by adding sand, plaster	Use a variety of tools and techniques including different brush sizes and types Mix and match colours to artefacts and objects Work on different scales Experiment with tools and techniques e.g. layering, mixing media, scrapping through Name different types of paint and their properties <u>Colour</u> Identify primary colours by name Mix primary shades and tones <u>Texture</u> Create textured paint by adding sand, plaster	Experiment with different effects and textures inc. blocking in colour, washes, thickened paint creating textural effects Work on a range of scales e.g. thin brush on small picture etc. Create different effects and textures with paint according to what they need for the task. <u>Colour</u> Mix colours and know which primary colours make secondary colours Use more specific colour language Mix and use tints and shades	Experiment with different effects and textures inc. blocking in colour, washes, thickened paint creating textural effects Work on a range of scales e.g. thin brush on small picture etc. Create different effects and textures with paint according to what they need for the task. <u>Colour</u> Mix colours and know which primary colours Use more specific colour language Mix and use tints and shades	Develop a painting from a drawing Carry out preliminary studies, trying out different media and materials and mixing appropriate colours Create imaginative work from a variety of sources e.g. observational drawing, themes, poetry, music <u>Colour</u> Mix and match colours to create atmosphere and light effects Be able to identify primary secondary, complementary and contrasting colours Work with complementary colours	Develop a painting from a drawing Carry out preliminary studies, trying out different media and materials and mixing appropriate colours Create imaginative work from a variety of sources e.g. observational drawing, themes, poetry, music <u>Colour</u> Mix and match colours to create atmosphere and light effects Be able to identify primary secondary, complementary and contrasting colours Work with complementary colours
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Printing	Print with a range of hard and	Print with a range of hard and	Create printing blocks using	Create printing blocks using	Create printing blocks by	Create printing blocks by
	soft materials e.g. corks, pen	soft materials e.g. corks, pen	a relief or impressed method	a relief or impressed method	simplifying an initial sketch	simplifying an initial sketch book
	barrels, sponge	barrels, sponge	Create repeating patterns	Create repeating patterns	book idea	idea
	Make simple marks on rollers	Make simple marks on rollers	Print with two colour	Print with two colour	Use relief or impressed	Use relief or impressed method
	and printing palettes	and printing palettes	overlays	overlays	method	Create prints with three
	Take simple prints i.e. mono	Take simple prints i.e. mono			Create prints with three	overlays
	-printing	-printing			overlays	
	Roll printing ink over found	Roll printing ink over found				Work into prints with a range of
	objects to create patterns e.g.	objects to create patterns e.g.			Work into prints with a	media e.g. pens, colour pens and
	plastic mesh, stencils	plastic mesh, stencils			range of media e.g. pens,	paints
	Build repeating patterns and	Build repeating patterns and			colour pens and paints	'
	recognise pattern in the	recognise pattern in the				
	environment	environment				
	Create simple printing blocks	Create simple printing blocks				
	with press print	with press print				
	Design more repetitive patterns	Design more repetitive patterns				
	Colour	Colour				
	Experiment with overprinting	Experiment with overprinting				
	motifs and colour	motifs and colour				
	Texture	Texture				
	Make rubbings to collect	Make rubbings to collect				
	textures and patterns	textures and patterns.				
	Textures and parterns	rextures and parterns.				

Textiles	Match and sort fabrics and threads for colour, texture, length, size and shape Change and modify threads and fabrics, knotting, fraying, fringing, pulling threads, twisting, plaiting Cut and shape fabric using scissors/snips Apply shapes with glue or by stitching Apply decoration using beads, buttons, feathers etc Create cords and plaits for decoration Colour Apply colour with printing, dipping, fabric crayons Create and use dyes i.e. onion skins, tea, coffee Texture Create fabrics by weaving materials i.e. grass through twigs, carrier bags on a bike wheel	Match and sort fabrics and threads for colour, texture, length, size and shape Change and modify threads and fabrics, knotting, fraying, fringing, pulling threads, twisting, plaiting Cut and shape fabric using scissors/snips Apply shapes with glue or by stitching Apply decoration using beads, buttons, feathers etc Create cords and plaits for decoration Colour Apply colour with printing, dipping, fabric crayons Create and use dyes i.e. onion skins, tea, coffee Texture Create fabrics by weaving materials i.e. grass through twigs, carrier bags on a bike wheel	Use a variety of techniques, e.g. printing, dyeing, weaving and stitching to create different textural effects Match the tool to the material Develop skills in stitching, cutting and joining Experiment with paste resist.	Use a variety of techniques, e.g. printing, dyeing, weaving and stitching to create different textural effects Match the tool to the material Develop skills in stitching, cutting and joining Experiment with paste resist.	Use fabrics to create 3D structures Use different grades of threads and needles Experiment with batik techniques Experiment with a range of media to overlap and layer creating interesting colours and textures and effects	Use fabrics to create 3D structures Use different grades of threads and needles Experiment with batik techniques Experiment with a range of media to overlap and layer creating interesting colours and textures and effects
3-D and sculpture	Manipulate malleable materials in a variety of ways including rolling and kneading Explore sculpture with a range of malleable media Manipulate malleable materials for a purpose, e.g. pot, tile Understand the safety and basic care of materials and tools Form Experiment with constructing and joining recycled, natural and manmade materials Use simple 2-D shapes to create a 3-D form Texture Change the surface of a malleable material e.g. build a textured tile	Manipulate malleable materials in a variety of ways including rolling and kneading Explore sculpture with a range of malleable media Manipulate malleable materials for a purpose, e.g. pot, tile Understand the safety and basic care of materials and tools Form Experiment with constructing and joining recycled, natural and manmade materials Use simple 2-D shapes to create a 3-D form Texture Change the surface of a malleable material e.g. build a textured tile	Plan, design and make models from observation or imagination Join clay adequately and construct a simple base for extending and modelling other shapes Create surface patterns and textures in a malleable material Use papier mache to create a simple 3D object	Plan, design and make models from observation or imagination Join clay adequately and construct a simple base for extending and modelling other shapes Create surface patterns and textures in a malleable material Use papier mache to create a simple 3D object	Shape, form, model and construct from observation or imagination Use recycled, natural and man-made materials to create sculptures Plan a sculpture through drawing and other preparatory work Develop skills in using clay inc. slabs, coils, slips, etc Produce intricate patterns and textures in a malleable media	Shape, form, model and construct from observation or imagination Use recycled, natural and man-made materials to create sculptures Plan a sculpture through drawing and other preparatory work Develop skills in using clay inc. slabs, coils, slips, etc Produce intricate patterns and textures in a malleable media

Collage	Create images from a variety of media e.g. photocopies material, fabric, crepe paper , magazines etc Arrange and glue materials to different backgrounds Sort and group materials for different purposes e.g. colour texture Fold, crumple, tear and overlap papers Work on different scales Colour Collect, sort, name match colours appropriate for an image Shape Create and arrange shapes appropriately Texture Create, select and use textured paper for an image	Create images from a variety of media e.g. photocopies material, fabric, crepe paper , magazines etc Arrange and glue materials to different backgrounds Sort and group materials for different purposes e.g. colour texture Fold, crumple, tear and overlap papers Work on different scales Colour Collect, sort, name match colours appropriate for an image Shape Create and arrange shapes appropriately Texture Create, select and use textured paper for an image	Experiment with a range of collage techniques such as tearing, overlapping and layering to create images and represent textures Use collage as a means of collecting ideas and information and building a visual vocabulary	Experiment with a range of collage techniques such as tearing, overlapping and layering to create images and represent textures Use collage as a means of collecting ideas and information and building a visual vocabulary	Add collage to a painted, printed or drawn background Use a range of media to create collages Use different techniques, colours and textures etc when designing and making pieces of work Use collage as a means of extending work from initial ideas	Add collage to a painted, printed or drawn background Use a range of media to create collages Use different techniques, colours and textures etc when designing and making pieces of work Use collage as a means of extending work from initial ideas
Digital media	Explore ideas using digital sources i.e. internet, CD-ROMs Record visual information using digital cameras, video recorders Use a simple graphics package to create images and effects with Lines by changing the size of brushes in response to ideas Shapes using eraser, shape and fill tools Colours and Texture using simple filters to manipulate and create images Use basic selection and cropping tools	Explore ideas using digital sources i.e. internet, CD-ROMs Record visual information using digital cameras, video recorders Use a simple graphics package to create images and effects with Lines by changing the size of brushes in response to ideas Shapes using eraser, shape and fill tools Colours and Texture using simple filters to manipulate and create images Use basic selection and cropping tools	Record and collect visual information using digital cameras and video recorders Present recorded visual images using software e.g. Photostory, PowerPoint Use a graphics package to create images and effects with; <u>Lines</u> by controlling the brush tool with increased precision Changing the type of brush to an appropriate style e.g. charcoal Create <u>shapes</u> by making selections to cut, duplicate and repeat Experiment with <u>colours and</u> <u>textures</u> by making an appropriate choice of special effects and simple filters to manipulate and create images for a particular purpose	Record and collect visual information using digital cameras and video recorders Present recorded visual images using software e.g. Photostory, PowerPoint Use a graphics package to create images and effects with; Lines by controlling the brush tool with increased precision Changing the type of brush to an appropriate style e.g. charcoal Create <u>shapes</u> by making selections to cut, duplicate and repeat Experiment with <u>colours and</u> <u>textures</u> by making an appropriate choice of special effects and simple filters to manipulate and create images for a particular purpose	Record, collect and store visual information using digital cameras, video recorders Present recorded visual images using software e.g. Photostory, PowerPoint Use a graphics package to create and manipulate new images Be able to Import an image (scanned, retrieved, taken) into a graphics package Understand that a digital image is created by layering Create layered images from original ideas (sketch books etc.)	Record, collect and store visual information using digital cameras, video recorders Present recorded visual images using software e.g. Photostory, PowerPoint Use a graphics package to create and manipulate new images Be able to Import an image (scanned, retrieved, taken) into a graphics package Understand that a digital image is created by layering Create layered images from original ideas (sketch books etc.)